

98 年 8 月 北美听力文字

Part A

1. A: Would you like to go to the movies with Lois and me on Friday?

B: I wish I could, but I'm having dinner at my brother's.

What will the woman do on Friday?

2. A: Need a hand with those boxes?

B: That's OK, I can manage. They're empty.

What does the woman mean?

3. A: Do you want the windows open or closed?

B: I almost always prefer fresh air if possible.

What does the man imply?

4. A: Hello, this is Mark Smith. I'm calling to see if my blood test results are in?

B: Doctor Miller just sent them to the lab last night. So the earliest they could be back is tomorrow.

What does the woman mean?

5. A: I need to talk to someone who knows a lot about Portland. Someone said you've lived there.

B: Oh, but I was really youth at the time.

What does the woman imply?

6. A: Do you have to play that music so loud? I've got a test tomorrow.

B: Sorry, I didn't realize you were studying.

What will the woman probably do?

7. A: Pam, I don't understand the problem. You've known for months this report was due today.

B: I know, but I'm afraid I need another few days. The data was harder to interpret than I thought it would be.

What does the woman mean?

8. A: So how are you getting along with Debbie's cat?

B: Well, she never comes when I call her, she spills her food, and she sheds all over the place. I can't wait till Debbie gets back.

What does the man imply?

9. A: This crazy bus schedule has got me completely frustrated. I can't for the life of me figure out when my bus to Cleveland leaves.

B: Why don't you just go up to the ticket window and ask?

What does the woman suggest the man do?

10. A: I bought this fish to cook for my dinner tonight. But it doesn't look all that fresh to me now. Would you say if it's still all right to eat?

B: Let's take a look. Oh, if I were you, I wouldn't even think of it.

What does the woman mean?

11. A: Would you like to go with me to the airport to pick up Frank?

B: I'd like to. But I have class till two and I know Frank's decided to take the early flight.

What does the woman imply?

12. A: Did you catch our very own Professor Stiller on TV last night?

B: I almost missed it. But my mother just happened to be watching at home and gave me a call.

What does the man mean?

13. A: These summer days are getting to be more than I can take. It was even too hot to go to the pool yesterday.

B: Hold on. According to the weather report, we should have some relief by the end of the week.

What does the man mean?

14. A: My roommate and I have decided to do our own cooking next semester.

B: Then I hope you have a lighter schedule than this term.

What problem does the woman think the man may have?

15. A: Come on, we're almost there. I'll race you to the top of the hill.

B: Oh, I'm so out of shape. I might have to crawl the rest of the way.

What can be inferred about the man?

16. A: Yes, hello, huh, this Robert White calling. Could Doctor Jones see me on Tuesday morning instead of Tuesday afternoon?

B: Tuesday morning? Let's see... Is that the only other time you could come?

What does the woman imply?

17. A: I really need to make some extra money. I've practically spent my entire budget for the semester.

B: You should check out the new cafeteria. I think there are a few openings left in the evening.

What does the woman suggest the man do?

18. A: Driving at night always makes me tired. Let's stop for dinner.

B: Fine. And let's find a motel too. Instead of continuing on, we can get an early start tomorrow.

What will the speakers probably do?

19. A: This notice says that all the introductory psychology classes are closed.

B: That can't be true. They are supposed to be thirteen sections of it this semester.

What does the woman mean?

20. A: Whoops! Did any of my coffee just spill on you?

B: It's hot! Is that all you have to say?

What does the woman imply?

21. A: Oh, my shirts' sleeve... must have gotten caught on that nail.

B: Here, let me take a look. Huh, with a needle and thread this can be mended and look just like new.

What does the woman mean?

22. A: I'm looking for a lightweight jacket. Navy blue... medium...

B: Let's see. Have you checked the sales rack in the back? There were still a few there yesterday.

What does the man mean?

23. A: I figured it all out. It looks like it'll take us about six hours to drive from here to Chicago.

B: It'd be more relaxing to take the train. But I guess we should watch our expenses.

What does the woman imply?

24. A: I've been working out at the gym since January. So... I've been wanting to get in better shape.

B: You looked terrific! Seems like all your hard work has paid off.

What does the woman mean?

25. A: This heat is unbearable, if only we've gone to the beach instead.

B: Why with the museums and restaurants in Washington, I'd be happy here no matter what the weather.

What does the woman mean?

26. A: I don't know what to do with Timmy. This morning I found orange juice spilled all over the kitchen floor.

B: Don't be so hard on him. He's only four.

What does the woman imply?

27. A: When's a good time to get together to discuss our history project?

B: Other than this Wednesday, one day is as good as the next.

What does the man mean?

28. A: Congratulations! I heard your field hockey team is going to the Mid-Atlantic Championships!

B: Yeah. Now we're all working hard to get ready for our game tomorrow.

What will the woman probably do this afternoon?

29. A: Can you come over for dinner tonight?

B: I'm up to my ears in work, so I'll have to take a rain check.

What does the woman mean?

30. A: If you rub some soap on that draw, it might stop sticking.

B: Well, maybe. But if I took out the paper that's fallen down in back, that will help for sure.

What is the problem?

Part B

Questions 31-34 Listen to a conversation between two teaching assistants.

Stan, do you have a minute?

Oh, hi, Cathy, sure. What's up?

Well, I've been meaning to talk to you about the situation in the office.

I'm not in that very often. It's so noisy that I can't work.

That's exactly what I'm getting at. We're supposed to be able to do our preparation and marking in that office. But have you notice? Jack constantly has students coming in to get help with his course. A lot of people are going in and out.

Has anybody spoken to him about it?

No, not yet. But someone's going to have to.

We can't really ask him to stop having students come in for help, can we?

No, of course not. But I'm not able to do my work and neither are you. I imagine it's the same for the others in the office.

Hum... could we ask for a kind of meeting room? When TAs have to talk with the students, they could go to the meeting room and not use the office. You know, there's a room down the hall, a rather small room that we could ask to use. It's only for storing

supplies.

You mean that little storage room? Oh, that would be too small.

Are you sure? With the cabinets taken out, it might be bigger than it looks.

Come to think of it, you maybe on to something. I'd like to have a look at that room.

Can we go there now?

Sure, let's go.

31. What problem at the office are Cathy and Stan discussing?

32. Why do Jack's students come to see him?

33. What does Stan suggest they do?

34. What does Cathy say about Stan's suggestion?

Questions 35-38 Listen to a conversation between two students.

I really appreciate you're feeling me in on yesterday's lecture.

No problem. I thought you might want to go over it together. And anyway, it helps me review. Hope you're feeling better now.

I am, thanks. So you said she talked about squid? Sounds a little strange.

Well, actually, it was about the evolution of sea life, a continuation from last week.

The octopus and the squid descended from earlier creatures with shells. They survived by shattering their shells, somewhere between 200 and 500 million years ago.

That's a pretty long span of time.

I know. That's what she said though. To be precise, exactly when they emerged is uncertain and why is still unexplained.

Some squid are really huge. Can you imagine something that big if it still had a shell?

Actually, it's because they lost their shells that they could evolve to a bigger size.

Make sense. But some are really huge. I've read about fishermen that caught squid that weight over a ton. Did she talk about how that happens?

Not really, but she did mention some unusual cases. In 1933 in New Zealand, they caught a squid... let's see here... it was 22 yards long. Its eyes were 18 inches across. Can you imagine?

Reminds me about all those stories of sea monsters.

Doctor Simpson thinks there are probably even larger ones that haven't been found, because squid are intelligent and fast—so they can easily get away from humans.

Maybe some of those monster stories are true.

35. What topic are the man and woman discussing?

36. Why does the man need to talk to the woman about the class?

37. According to the woman, what happened 200 to 500 million years ago?

38. What does the woman imply about sea monsters?

Part C

Questions 39-42 Listen to a talk given by the dean of the School of Education.

Community service is an important component of education here at our university.

We encourage all students to volunteer for at least one community activity before they graduate. A new community program called "One on One" helps elementary students who've fallen behind. You education majors might be especially interested in it, because

it offers the opportunity to do some teaching—that is tutoring in math and English. You'll have to volunteer two hours a week for one semester. You can choose to help a child with math, English or both. Half-hour lessons are fine, so you could do a half hour of each subject two days a week.

Professor Dodge will act as a mentor to the tutors. He'll be available to help you with lesson plans or to offer suggestions for activities. He has office hours every Tuesday and Thursday afternoon. You can sign up for the program with him and begin the tutoring next week.

I'm sure you'll enjoy this community service and you'll gain valuable experience at the same time. It looks good on your resume too, showing that you have experience with children and that you care about your community. If you'd like to sign up or if you have any questions, stop by Professor Dodge's office this week.

39. What is the purpose of the talk?

40. What is the purpose of the program the dean describes?

41. What does Professor Dodge do?

42. What should students interested in the tutorials do?

Questions 43-46 Listen to an instructor in a business class.

I hope you've all finished reading the assigned chapter on insurance, so that you're prepared for our discussion today. But before we start, I'd like to mention a few things your text doesn't go into.

It's interesting to know that insurance has existed in some form for a very long time.

The earliest insurance policies were what were called bottomry contracts. They provided shipping protection for merchants as far back as 3000 BC. In general, the contracts were often no more than verbal agreements. They granted loans to merchants with the understanding that if a particular shipment of goods was lost at sea, the loan didn't have to be repaid. Interest on the loans varied according to how risky it was to transport the goods. During periods of heavy piracy at sea for example, the amount of interest and the cost of the policy went up considerably.

So you can see how insurance helped encourage international trade. Even the most cautious merchants became willing to risk shipping their goods over long distances, not to mention in hazardous weather conditions when they had this kind of protection available.

Generally speaking, the basic form of an insurance policy has been pretty much the same since the Middle Ages. There are four points that were salient then and remain paramount in all policies today. These were outlined in chapter six and will surface the basis for the rest of today's discussion. Can anyone tell me what one of those points might be?

43. What is the purpose of the instructor's talk?

44. Who were the first insurance contracts designed to protect?

45. What does the instructor say determine the cost of early insurance policies?

46. What does the instructor say about current insurance policies?

Questions 47-50 Listen to a talk on the radio about a research project.

Located at the NASA research center in Iowa, there is a 5000 gallon vat of water.

And inside the tank is an underwater treadmill designed by Davan Newman, an aerospace engineer. For four years, Newman observed scuba divers as they stimulated walking on the moon and on Mars on her underwater moving belt. She wanted to discover how the gravity of the moon and of Mars would affect human movement. To do this, Newman attached weights to the divers and then lowered them into the tank and onto the treadmill. These weights were carefully adjusted so that the divers could experience underwater the gravity of the moon and of Mars as they walked on the treadmill. Newman concluded that walking on Mars will probably be easier than walking on the moon. The moon has less gravity than Mars does. So at lunar gravity the divers struggled to keep their balance and walked awkwardly. But at Martian gravity, the divers had greater traction and stability and could easily adjust to a pace of 1.5 miles per hour. As Newman gradually increased the speed of the treadmill, the divers took longer, graceful strides until they comfortably settled into an even quicker pace. Newman also noted that at Martian gravity, the divers needed less oxygen.

The data Newman collected will help in the future design of Martian spacesuits.

Compare to lunar spacesuits, Martian spacesuits will require smaller air tanks. And to allow for freer movement, the elbow and knee areas of the spacesuits will also be altered.

47. What did Newman change so that the divers could experience different gravity levels?

48. Why will Martian spacesuits be designed differently from lunar spacesuits?

49. What happened to the divers at Martian gravity when the speed of the treadmill was increased?

50. What is one way that the design of Martian spacesuits will differ from lunar spacesuits?